

119<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 9340

To amend the Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act of 1978 to establish a Federal standard relating to the recovery of the full, incremental costs of upgrades that serve large-load customers, and for other purposes.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 18, 2026

Mr. EVANS of Colorado (for himself and Ms. CASTOR of Florida) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

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## A BILL

To amend the Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act of 1978 to establish a Federal standard relating to the recovery of the full, incremental costs of upgrades that serve large-load customers, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Ratepayer Protection  
5 Act”.

1 **SEC. 2. FEDERAL STANDARD RELATING TO LARGE-LOAD**  
2 **CUSTOMERS.**

3 (a) FEDERAL STANDARD RELATING TO LARGE-LOAD  
4 CUSTOMERS.—Section 111(d) of the Public Utility Regu-  
5 latory Policies Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 2621(d)) is amend-  
6 ed by adding at the end the following:

7 “(22) STANDARDS FOR LARGE-LOAD CUS-  
8 TOMERS.—

9 “(A) RECOVERY OF FULL, INCREMENTAL  
10 COST OF UPGRADES.—A rate charged, or en-  
11 tered into, by an electric utility for providing  
12 electric service to a large-load customer shall be  
13 designed to recover from the large-load cus-  
14 tomer the full, incremental cost of any genera-  
15 tion, transmission, or distribution upgrade nec-  
16 essary to serve the load of such large-load cus-  
17 tomer, including in the event of such large-load  
18 customer terminating a contract or other agree-  
19 ment with the electric utility pertaining to the  
20 sale of electric energy, or otherwise ceasing the  
21 purchase of electric energy from the electric  
22 utility.

23 “(B) FINANCIAL ASSURANCES AND CON-  
24 TRIBUTIONS.—Before making any generation,  
25 transmission, or distribution upgrade that is  
26 necessary to serve the load of a large-load cus-

1           tomer, an electric utility shall require the large-  
2           load customer provide to the electric utility fi-  
3           nancial assurances or contributions to cover the  
4           cost of such upgrade.

5           “(C) LARGE-LOAD CUSTOMER DEFINED.—  
6           In this paragraph, the term ‘large-load cus-  
7           tomer’ means a non-residential electric con-  
8           sumer that, on or after the date of the enact-  
9           ment of this paragraph, requests to enter into,  
10          or enters into, a contract or other agreement  
11          pertaining to the sale of electric energy for one  
12          or more facilities that have, in the aggregate, a  
13          peak electric demand of 100 megawatts or more  
14          at a single site or campus.”.

15          (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

16                 (1) OBLIGATIONS TO CONSIDER AND DETER-  
17                 MINE.—Section 112 of the Public Utility Regulatory  
18                 Policies Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 2622) is amended—

19                         (A) in subsection (b), by adding at the end  
20                         the following:

21                         “(9)(A) Not later than 1 year after the date of  
22                         enactment of this paragraph, each State regulatory  
23                         authority (with respect to each electric utility for  
24                         which the State has ratemaking authority) and each  
25                         nonregulated electric utility shall commence consid-

1       eration under section 111, or set a hearing date for  
2       consideration, with respect to the standard estab-  
3       lished by paragraph (22) of section 111(d).

4               “(B) Not later than 2 years after the date of  
5       enactment of this paragraph, each State regulatory  
6       authority (with respect to each electric utility for  
7       which the State has ratemaking authority) and each  
8       nonregulated electric utility shall complete the con-  
9       sideration and make the determination under section  
10      111 with respect to the standard established by  
11      paragraph (22) of section 111(d).”;

12              (B) in subsection (c)—

13                  (i) by striking “subsection (b)(2)” and  
14                  inserting “subsection (b)”; and

15                  (ii) by inserting “In the case of the  
16                  standard established by paragraph (22) of  
17                  section 111(d), the reference contained in  
18                  this subsection to the date of enactment of  
19                  this Act shall be deemed to be a reference  
20                  to the date of enactment of that paragraph  
21                  (22).” after “paragraph (21).”; and

22              (C) by adding at the end the following:

23              “(i) OTHER PRIOR STATE ACTIONS.—Subsections  
24      (b) and (c) shall not apply to the standard established by  
25      paragraph (22) of section 111(d) in the case of any elec-

1 tric utility in a State if, before the date of enactment of  
2 this subsection—

3 “(1) the State has implemented for the electric  
4 utility the standard (or a comparable standard);

5 “(2) the State regulatory authority for the  
6 State or the relevant nonregulated electric utility has  
7 conducted a proceeding to consider implementation  
8 of the standard (or a comparable standard) for the  
9 electric utility; or

10 “(3) the State legislature has voted on the im-  
11 plementation of the standard (or a comparable  
12 standard) for the electric utility.”.

13 (2) PRIOR AND PENDING PROCEEDINGS.—Sec-  
14 tion 124 of the Public Utility Regulatory Policies  
15 Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 2634) is amended by adding  
16 at the end the following: “In the case of the stand-  
17 ard established by paragraph (22) of section 111(d),  
18 the reference contained in this section to the date of  
19 enactment of this Act shall be deemed to be a ref-  
20 erence to the date of enactment of that paragraph  
21 (22).”.

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